Harold Washington’s Political Education Project Records

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Table of Contents

Summary Information ................................................................................................................................. 3
Historical Note ........................................................................................................................................... 4
Scope and Contents note ............................................................................................................................... 4
Administrative Information ........................................................................................................................ 5
Related Materials ........................................................................................................................................ 5
Cited Sources ............................................................................................................................................. 6
Collection Inventory ................................................................................................................................. 8

Series I. Political Education Project Administrative.................................................................................. 8
Series II. 1983 Election, Mayoral Campaign Office .................................................................................. 9
Series III. 1984 Presidential, State and Local Elections ............................................................................. 13
Series IV. 1986 Special Aldermanic Election ........................................................................................... 14
Series V. 1987 Mayoral Election ................................................................................................................ 16
Series VI. Harold Washington .................................................................................................................... 19
Summary Information

Repository  Chicago Public Library: Harold Washington

Title  Harold Washington’s Political Education Project Records

Date [inclusive]  1963-1989

Extent  57.5 Linear feet

Language  English

Historical Note

Harold Washington was born April 15, 1922, at Cook County Hospital in Chicago, Illinois to Roy Lee Washington (1897-1953) and Bertha Jones Washington (1898-1980). He grew up in Chicago. After completing his Bachelor of Arts degree from Roosevelt College (now Roosevelt University) in 1949 and his Juris Doctor from Northwestern University in 1952, Washington immersed himself in politics.


Harold Washington established the Political Education Project (PEP) in 1984, in advance of the Democratic National Convention. The organization supported Washington’s interests in electoral politics beyond the Office of the Mayor, and many of the members of Washington’s 1983 mayoral campaign staff became part of PEP. PEP helped organize political candidates for statewide elections in 1984 as well as delegates to the Democratic National Convention of the same year.

In 1986, the special aldermanic elections changed the balance of power in the Chicago City Council. PEP used its political connections to support progressive candidates such as Luis Gutierrez and Jesus Garcia through field operations, voter registration and election day poll monitoring. Once elected, these aldermen helped break the stalemate between Washington and his opponents in the City Council. Due to PEP’s efforts, Washington’s City Council legislation gained ground.

In preparation for the 1987 mayoral election, PEP formed the Committee to Re-Elect Mayor Washington. This organization carried out fundraising for the campaign, conducted campaign events, and coordinated volunteers. PEP staff members, such as Joseph Gardner and Helen Shiller, went on to play leading roles in Chicago politics. The organization disbanded upon Harold Washington’s death.

Harold Washington died at 1:36 PM on November 25, 1987 after he suffered a cardiac arrest in at his desk. He left a legacy as the first African American elected mayor of Chicago, creator of the Chicago Ethics Commission and proponent of equitable distribution of city services across all neighborhoods. He also authored Illinois’ Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. Holiday Bill, which made Illinois the first state to honor Dr. King with an official holiday. Washington was buried in Oak Woods Cemetery.

Scope and Contents note
The Harold Washington’s Political Education Project Records range from 1963 to 1989, though the bulk of the material falls between 1982 and 1987. The Records are arranged into six series:


The documents include correspondence, memorandums, news clippings, contact information, legal documents, reports, meeting minutes, City of Chicago brochures, budget drafts and ordinances, volunteer pledge cards, intra-office forms, schedules, research materials and photographs.

Because much of the collection is arranged to the subseries or subheading level, researchers are encouraged to consult the collection broadly.

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**Administrative Information**

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**Publication Information**

Chicago Public Library: Harold Washington

**Restrictions**

Some material has been redacted for privacy reasons.

**Processing Information note**

Processed by CLIR funded Black Metropolis Research Consortium “Color Curtain Processing Project.”

By Meghan Courtney and Dominique Fuqua.

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**Related Materials**

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**Related Archival Materials note**


Washington, Harold Commemorative Year Archives.

Cited Sources
Collection Inventory

### Series I. Political Education Project Administrative, 1981-1987

**Scope and Contents note**

This series consists of administrative documents created by the Political Education Project (PEP). It includes office documents, such as a building lease, staff contact information and PEP employee files. As Harold Washington’s political arm, PEP supported Washington’s interests in electoral politics beyond the Office of the Mayor and maintained office space and separate staff to meet those needs. Notable staff members include Joseph Gardner, PEP Executive Director, Helen Shiller, PEP Technical Assistance Director and future 46th ward alderman, and Mercedes Mallette, PEP Treasurer. This series is divided into three subseries: PEP Founding and 1984 Democratic National Convention; 1986 Special Aldermanic Election; 1987 Mayoral Election. Researchers are encouraged to consult this collection’s other series closely as related materials may be found throughout. This series is organized to the subseries level. Boxes 1-8, 121.

#### Subseries 1. PEP Founding and 1984 Democratic National Convention, 1982-1987

**Scope and Contents note**

This subseries is comprised of PEP founding documents such as articles of incorporation, delegate and volunteer contact information, correspondence and voter registration forms. As their first project, PEP recruited Illinois delegates to the Democratic National Convention to pledge their support for Washington as a Presidential Candidate on the “Favorite Son Slate,” which aimed to increase Washington’s political power as Chicago’s mayor. Researchers are encouraged to consult other series for related materials. These files are organized to the subseries level. Boxes 1-2.

#### Subseries 2. 1986 Special Aldermanic Election, 1982-1986

Scope and Contents note

This subseries contains PEP documents created during the 1987 mayoral election in Chicago. In 1987, PEP staff formed the Committee to Re-Elect Mayor Washington to manage the mayoral campaign of 1987 as well as the Mayor Washington Fund, Washington’s campaign war chest. This subseries consists of office bills and equipment ordering information, staff contact information, campaign contribution reporting forms, office correspondence and bills paid by the Mayor Washington Fund. Researchers are encouraged to consult other series for related materials. These files are arranged to the subseries level. Boxes 4-8, 121.


Scope and Contents note

These records were created at the Central Campaign Office in downtown Chicago, which was established shortly after Harold Washington became a mayoral candidate in late 1982. They represent the work of Washington’s Mayoral Campaign Office, before the creation of the Political Education
Project. Campaign personnel produced most of the materials included in this series while working under the direction of campaign manager Al Raby. Congressman Harold Washington won the Democratic primary on February 22, 1983, defeating both Mayor Jane M. Byrne and Illinois States Attorney Richard M. Daley in that political race. He carried the mayoral general election on April 12, 1983 against Republican candidate Bernard E. Epton. Washington was inaugurated as Mayor of Chicago on April 29, 1983. This series contains items related to Harold Washington's 1983 campaign as well as his campaign staff’s preparations to assume office. Although the date range for this series is 1980-1984, the bulk of the material was created in 1983. The series is divided into six subseries: Administrative; Central Office Activities; Central Office Personnel; Election; Press and Publicity; Transition. Boxes 9-24, 121-123, 127-128.

**Subseries 1. Administrative, 1982-1984**

**Scope and Contents note**

This subseries holds items related to the functions of the campaign’s Central Office, and includes telephone messages, reports of expenditures, invoices and campaign committee reports. These files are organized to the subseries level. Box 9.


**Scope and Contents note**

This subseries contains material generated by the functions of Harold Washington’s political campaign office. It is divided into five subheadings:

- Correspondence holds incoming staff correspondence. Boxes 9-10.
- Events, Fundraising contains fundraising correspondence and materials related to campaign funds. Boxes 10-11, 121-123.
- Events, General holds files on non-fundraising campaign events. Box 11.
- Schedules contains several campaign schedules for both Harold Washington and campaign staff. Box 11.
Research represents political and statistical information about Chicago, community organization contact information and campaign finance documents for other mayoral candidates, such as Richard M. Daley. Boxes 11-13.

These folders are organized to the subheading level.

Subseries 3. Central Office Personnel, 1974-1984

Scope and Contents note

This subseries includes files related to campaign workers who supported Washington during his successful mayoral election in 1983. While under the instruction of Campaign Manager Al Raby and Deputy Campaign Manager Kenneth Glover, key campaign staff such as Edwin C. “Bill” Berry and William “Bill” Ware contributed to Washington’s mayoral campaign strategy. Many of these campaign workers also worked on Washington’s Transition Team. This series is divided into five subheadings:

Staff contains resumes from applicants for Washington's mayoral campaign, staff procedures and directories. Box 13.

Individual Files: Berry, Edwin C. “Bill” is comprised of campaign files created or received by Edwin C. Berry in his role as Chair of the Steering Committee and Co-Chairman of the Transition Oversight Committee (a title shared with Jim O’Connor). Because Berry held a central role in the campaign this section reflects the functions of the campaign staff as a whole and also includes correspondence with Washington’s Campaign Manager Al Raby and Deputy Campaign Manager Kenneth Glover. Researchers interested in the Transition Team are encouraged to consult this subheading as well as Subseries 6, Transition. Boxes 13-18.

Individual Files: Ware, William “Bill” contains campaign files created by Ware in his role in Washington’s campaign. Box 18.


Volunteers contains correspondence with campaign volunteers, sign-in sheets, procedures and volunteer pledge cards. Box 19.
These folders are organized to the subheading level.

**Subseries 4. Election, 1982-1984**

**Scope and Contents note**

This subseries includes files related to the 1983 mayoral election. It consists of statements of candidacy, absentee ballot documents, election night plans, election reports, lists of election results and a voter turnout phone-a-thon report. These folders are organized to the subseries level. Boxes 19, 127, 128.

**Subseries 5. Press and Publicity, 1982-1983**

**Scope and Contents note**

This subseries holds files representing the campaign’s efforts to express Harold Washington’s viewpoints to voters and encourage them to vote for Washington. Notably, this subseries includes Harold Washington’s 1983 inaugural speech. These folders are organized to the subseries level. Box 20.

**Subseries 6. Transition, 1977-1983**

**Scope and Contents note**

This subseries contains files generated as Washington's Transition Team prepared to take office. It is divided into three subheadings:

Transition Team consists of correspondence, committee reports and recommendations from Washington’s Transition Team. For each policy area, the Transition Team created a Blue Ribbon Task Force of experts on the subject matter. These Task Forces reported to the Transition Team and helped them shape future policy for city departments. Reports of the Blue Ribbon Task Force to the Transition Team are included in this subheading. Boxes 20-22.
Agency Reports reflect the team's use of surveys to assess the condition of various city departments in order to craft legislation and reform for city government. Boxes 22-23.

Policy Task Forces contains the work of the Blue Ribbon Task Force, which was created to help Washington plan for the policy needs of different city agencies, such as the Chicago Council on Fine Arts, Chicago Public Library, and the Department of Neighborhoods. Boxes 23-24.

These files are organized to the subheading level.

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Scope and Contents note

The Political Education Project (PEP) worked to further Washington’s legislative agenda by supporting Democratic candidates in the 1984 national, state and local elections. PEP recruited Illinois delegates to the Democratic National Convention to pledge their support for Washington as a Presidential Candidate on the “Favorite Son Slate.” Though Washington made no national-level run for the presidency, he leveraged his 1984 convention delegates for political gain. Delegates who supported Washington’s “Favorite Son Slate” also supported his participation in the Democratic Platform Committee. In addition, Harold Washington’s Political Education Project provided Chicago-based support for national, statewide and local level Democratic candidates in the 1984 elections. This series includes correspondence, convention delegates’ Statements of Preference for Harold Washington as the Democratic nominee and Democratic Platform drafting documents. This series is divided into two subseries: 1984 Democratic National Convention; Field Operations, Election Results and Community Organizing. Researchers are encouraged to consult other series closely as related materials may be found throughout the collection. This series is organized to the subheading level. Boxes 24-28, 23.


Scope and Contents note

Harold Washington’s Political Education Project organized Illinois Democrats who supported Washington to serve as delegates in the Democratic National Convention held July 16-19, 1984 in San
Francisco. This subseries contains forms, petitions and Statements of Candidacy for delegates as well as publicity materials for Washington’s “Favorite Son Slate” of candidates. Though Washington had no intention of seeking the presidential nomination in 1984, he collected 35 uncommitted delegates from 6 Illinois Congressional Districts who pledged their support for his “favorite son” candidacy. The “favorite son” method is a political tactic used when a candidate knows he or she can count on local support to increase their political power without having to mount a full-fledged national presidential campaign. Washington’s ability to organize delegates functioned as a symbol of Washington’s political standing among progressive black politicians in Illinois. He was also free to release his delegates to the candidate of his choosing at the convention. Also included in this subseries are statements, testimonies and other draft materials to the 1984 Democratic Platform Committee. Documents show the Democratic Platform in its planning stages during the Democratic National Convention. A copy of the finished Platform is also included. This subseries is divided in two subheadings:

Convention Delegates contains materials related to Washington’s “Favorite Son Slate” of delegates, such as flyers, delegate correspondence, Declarations of Preference forms for President of the United States and Democratic Party Fact Books. Boxes 24-26, 123.

Platform Committee consists of statements, testimonies, Platform Committee reports and plans to present Washington’s Economic Agenda for American Cities. These documents represent the Democratic National Convention Platform Committee drafting stages that took place in June 1984. Box 26. This subseries is organized to the subheading level.

Subseries 2. Field Operations, Election Results and Community Organizing, 1981-1986

Scope and Contents note

During the 1984 general election, Harold Washington’s Political Education Project provided Chicago-based support for national and statewide Democratic candidates. This subseries contains Chicago Ward maps, election results lists, polling place information and election day volunteer information. The subseries also includes correspondence and contact information for community groups PEP organized to help with the election. It is organized to the subseries level. Boxes 27-28, 123.

Series IV. 1986 Special Aldermanic Election, 1977-1986
Subseries 1. Research, 1984-1986

Scope and Contents note

This subseries contains research materials collected by the Political Education Project staff during the 1986 aldermanic elections. Files contain news clippings, articles, flyers, and court cases related to Chicago issues and a lawsuit brought by Mars Ketchum alleging racial discrimination in the Chicago City Council’s efforts to redraw voter districts after the 1980 Federal Population Census. The Ketchum case forced the 1986 Special Election after the federal court ordered a more equitable re-drawing of ward boundaries. This subseries is organized to the subseries level. Boxes 29-30.
Subseries 3. Press and Publicity,

Scope and Contents note

This subseries outlines the campaigns’ preparation for the election and election day plans. It includes schedules, volunteer coordination, poll watcher information packets, election-related paperwork, voter tally sheets and election results. This subseries is organized to the subseries level. Boxes 30-34, 123.


Scope and Contents note

This subseries contains materials related to the Political Education Project’s interactions with the media during the 1986 special aldermanic election. It contains newspapers, news clippings, newsletters, press releases, other promotional material and correspondence. This subseries is organized to the subseries level. Boxes 34-35.


Scope and Contents note

When Harold Washington ran for re-election in 1987, PEP created the Committee to Re-Elect Mayor Washington to serve as the official campaign organization. The Committee to Re-Elect Mayor Washington was responsible for promoting Mayor Washington’s campaign platform, schedule and public image. During the mayoral Democratic primary, held on February 24, 1987, Washington defeated former mayor Jane Byrne and Sheila Jones. In the general election, held April 7, 1987, Washington prevailed against Ed Vrdolyak, who represented the Illinois Solidarity Party, and Don Haider, the Republican candidate.

This series is divided into four subseries: Committee to Re-Elect Mayor Washington, Activities; Committee to Re-Elect Mayor Washington, Personnel; Election; Press and Publicity. Researchers are encouraged to consult other series closely as related materials may be found throughout the collection. This series is organized to the subheading level. Boxes 35-100, 123, 124, 126.

Scope and Contents note

This subseries reflects the administrative and political activities of the Committee to Re-Elect Mayor Washington and contains five subheadings:

Correspondence contains staff correspondence and memorandums as well as campaign communications with community groups. Boxes 35-36, 123.

Fundraising contains files from the fundraising committee, such as documents related to the Mayor Washington Fund, the official campaign account for the Committee to Re-Elect Mayor Washington. Boxes 36-40, 123.

Events contains event planning materials and event-specific standard forms used to keep track of various fundraising events, hosts, locations and total funds raised. Boxes 40-45.

Schedules consists of both staff schedules and Harold Washington’s campaign schedules. Boxes 45-46.

Research contains items related to the functioning of the Research Department, such as correspondence and meeting minutes, though the bulk of the material is opposition research in the form of news clippings. Research related to mayoral debate preparations can also be found in this subheading. Boxes 46-79.

This subseries is organized to the subheading level.


Scope and Contents note

This subseries includes materials related to the functions of campaign staff and volunteers who worked for the Committee to Re-Elect Mayor Washington. It includes three subheadings:

Staff contains contact information, schedules and resumes under the staff subheading. Boxes 79-81.
Individual Files: John, Philip, Deputy Voter Registrar Program Coordinator and Volunteer Coordinator includes correspondence, memorandums, voter registration documents, volunteer phone bank materials and schedules related to Philip John’s work as Deputy Voter Registrar Program Coordinator and Volunteer Coordinator. Boxes 81-87, 126.

Volunteers contains schedules, volunteer contact information, volunteer procedures and pledge cards. Boxes 87-90, 123.

This subseries is organized to the subheading level.


Scope and Contents note

This subseries contains materials representing the Committee to Re-Elect Mayor Washington’s efforts to increase voter registration, encourage voters to choose Harold Washington at their polling places and celebrate Washington’s successful re-election. The 1987 mayoral primary was held on February 24, 1987 and the general election took place on April 7, 1987. This subseries includes meeting minutes and petitions used to plan election strategy, voter registration files that reflect the campaign’s efforts to register people to vote and remove ineligible voters from voter registration lists, legal forms, phone bank materials, election day cash voucher forms for election day workers, campaign strategy notes and election day poll watcher plans, memorandums, plans for election night celebrations and inaugural balls and official summaries of election returns in the 1987 Chicago mayor’s race. These files are arranged to the subseries level. Boxes 90-97, 123, 124.


Scope and Contents note

This subseries contains materials related to the Committee to Re-Elect Mayor Washington’s interactions with the media in Harold Washington’s 1987 mayoral re-election. The subseries is arranged into five subheadings:
Campaign Literature contains Washington’s campaign flyers, brochures and drafts. Box 97.

Endorsements include both endorsements of Washington as mayor and Washington’s endorsements of aldermanic candidates. Boxes 97-98.

Media contains television commercial planning documents, memorandums about campaign media strategy and candidate questionnaires. Box 98.

Press Releases contains campaign-related press releases on Washington’s programs and events. Box 99.

Speeches and Remarks contain Washington’s prepared remarks for campaign events. Box 100.

This subseries is organized to the subheading level.

**Series VI. Harold Washington, 1964-1989**

**Scope and Contents note**

The series includes files found in this collection that document Harold Washington’s political career before being elected Mayor of Chicago in 1983, the operations of his mayoral administration during his time in office and memorial service clippings and plans to commemorate his legacy. The series is divided into three subseries: Pre-Mayoral Career; Mayoral Administration; Obituaries and Memorials. Pre-Mayoral Career contains correspondence, Students for a Democratic Society flyers and files from Harold Washington’s Senate office. Mayoral Administration holds memorandums, correspondence and city publications and planning documents related to Washington as Chicago’s Mayor. Obituaries and Memorials contains news clippings about Washington’s life and passing, as well as plans for memorial services. This series is arranged to the subheading level. Boxes 100-120, 125.

**Subseries 1. Pre-Mayoral Career, 1964-1984**

**Scope and Contents note**

This subseries contains files from Harold Washington’s life before his election as Chicago’s mayor. It contains Lucy Montgomery correspondence, flyers and news clippings related to Students for a


Scope and Contents note
This subseries contains material generated as part of Harold Washington’s mayoral administration. It includes proposed city programs, budget plans, City Council reports, legislation and correspondence between various city departments. It also contains the individual files of Judith Byrd, Assistant Commissioner in the Department of Aviation, and Ira Edelson, Special Advisor to the Mayor for the Finance Department. This subseries is divided into four subheadings:

Administrative Records contains items created through the functions of the Mayor’s Office. Memorandums, correspondence and press releases between Mayor’s Office staff can be found in this subheading. Boxes 101-110.

City of Chicago Reports and Publications contains City Council Journal Proceedings and reports from various City of Chicago Departments. Boxes 110-111.

Individual Files: Byrd, Judith contains files created by Judith Byrd in her role as Assistant Commissioner of Aviation as the department negotiated service contracts for the newly constructed O’Hare International Airport. Boxes 112-114.

Individual Files: Edelson, Ira contains files created by Ira Edelson in his role as Special Advisor to the Mayor for the Finance Department. Boxes 114-119.


Scope and Contents note
This subseries contains items related to Harold Washington’s death and memorials. The bulk of the material consists of newspaper articles and clippings of Washington obituaries. The subseries also includes memorial service planning documents, guest lists and memorabilia. Boxes 119-120, 125.